

Tables of Names

David A. DeSilva, *An Introduction to the New Testament*, pp. 63, 67, 71 (2004) Ch 2 “The environment of Early Christianity.”

Table 2.3 Roman Emperors During the First Century C.E.

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Relationship to Previous Emperor</u> | <u>Dates</u> |
|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| Augustus (Octavian) | adopted heir of Julius Caesar | 31 B.C.E. – 14 C.E. |
| Tiberius | stepson and adopted heir | 14-37 |
| Caligula | nephew and adopted heir | 37-41 |
| Claudius | uncle | 41-54 |
| Nero | stepson and adopted heir | 54-68 |
| Galba | usurper | 68-69 |
| Otho | adopted heir | 69 |
| Vitellius | usurper | 69 |
| Vespasian | usurper | 69-79 |
| Titus | son | 79-81 |
| Domitian | brother | 81-96 |
| Nerva | legal successor | 96-98 |
| Trajan | adopted heir | 98-117 |

Table 2.4 Herod and His Major Heirs

- Anipater (d. 43 B.C.E.) father of Herod the Great
- Herod the Great (king of Judea, 37-4 B.C.E.)
- Archelaus (ethnarch of Judea, 4 B.C.E. – 6 C. E.)
- Herod Antipas (tetrarch of Galilee and Perea, 4 B.C.E. – 39 C. E.), son of Herod the Great by Malthace and second husband of Herodias
- Phillip (tetrarch of Ituraea and Trachonitis, 4 B.C.E. – 33 C.E.), son of Herod the Great by Cleopatra
- Herod Philip (private citizen), son of Herod the Great by Mariamne II half-brother to Herod Antipas. Herodias’ first husband, father of Salome.
- Herod Agrippa I (king of Judea, 41 – 44), grandson of Herod the Great through Mariamne I (brother-in-law to Herod Antipas through his sister, Herodias)
- Herod Agrippa II (ethnarch of Chalcis and various regions north of Judea after 50 C.E.), son of Agrippa I, husband to Berenice (Acts 25:13)

Table 2.5 Noteworthy Roman Governors During the First Century C.E.

| | |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Pontius Pilate | 26-36 |
| Cuspius Fadus | 44-46 |
| Tiberius Julius Alexander | 46-48 |
| Ventidius Cumanus | 48–52 |
| Antonius Felix | 52-60 |
| Porcius Festus | 60-62 |
| Lucius Albinus | 62-64 |
| Gessius Florus | 64-66 |
| Flavius Silva | 73 - ?? |